### **Learning vs Developing**

#### By Ed Meyer

Students are supposed to learn in school. A popular question that is asked of school children is, "what did you learn in school today?"

Learning certainly is good. I love to learn new interesting things - about evolution, about history, about physics.

In school, the focus is on learning because it is easy to measure whether a student knows something. For example, the names of the three branches of government, the names of the seven phases of cell division, and the rule for multiplying fractions.

There are many ways to learn, you can learn by listening to a teacher, you can learn by reading a book, and you can learn by searching the internet. Of course, all these sources of information must be legitimate if true learning is to occur.

This type of education leaves out the ability to struggle for a long time with a difficult problem that requires creativity, logical reasoning, and the generation of new ideas. I call this part developing. Developing the mental stamina to struggle mightily with new, challenging, complex problems and the creativity and critical thinking skills to come up with new ideas that solve them.

The brain can't develop mental strength, and mental stamina and the ability to generate creative ideas that solve challenging problems by searching the internet, by listening to a teacher, or by reading a book. The only way to develop the ability to generate creative ideas that solve challenging problems is to struggle to generate creative ideas that solve challenging problems. That is, you must practice.

Learning and developing are very different processes and they occur in different parts of the brain.

It is important that both of these parts of the brain are developed because real world problem-solving requires two things. Knowledge about the problem and the mental strength, mental stamina, and critical thinking skills needed to solve it.

According to the website HHS.gov (health and human services of the United States Government),

As adolescents go to school, live, and work, the brain trims down the extra growth based on the parts of the brain the adolescent actively uses.

The brain strengthens the connections that are used by wrapping a special fatty tissue around the cells to protect and insulate them.

So, the parts of the brain that are used will develop and the parts of the brain that are not used will atrophy.

As a recruiter at Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI) I interviewed many fresh college graduates whose frontal lobe had atrophied. This affliction is easy to spot, as they respond to a challenging problem with phrases like, "I have never seen a problem like this before," "I don't know what I'm supposed to do," "Can you give me a hint?"

They have lost the ability think hard to figure things out for themselves because that part of their brain was pruned. Whenever they didn't know what to do, a teacher or a parent was there to tell them. As a result, they became very good at doing what they were told, but they did not develop the ability to figure things out for themselves because they were never required to sit and struggle to figure things out for themselves.

A complete education should involve both learning and development. If students never have to struggle with challenging problems, they will not develop the ability to struggle with challenging problems. If students never have to discover things for themselves, they will lose the ability to have the AHA! moment that comes with independently reaching a new level of understanding.



# Knight – Joker – Spy Mental Development Opportunities

By Ed Meyer

There is one Knight, one Joker and one Spy among Mr. Blue, Mr. Red, and Mr. Green. The Knight can't lie, the Joker can't tell the truth and the Spy can say anything. Identify all three. The solution is unique.

The problems require some thought, but as Voltaire says, "No problem can withstand the assault of sustained thinking."

For more problems, follow Ed on X.

https://twitter.com/Gedanken Inst/

Mr. Red is the Knight.

Mr. Green is the Joker.

Exactly one of those statements is true.







#### The logical IF-THEN Statement

The logical IF-THEN statement is true only if the IF part is true and the THEN part is false. If the THEN part is true, the entire statement is true irrespective of the veracity of the IF part. If the IF part is false, the entire statement is logically true irrespective of the veracity of the THEN part. For example, "if the Earth were flat, ships could sail off the edge," is a logically true statement.

If you asked Mr Green if I were the Knight, he would say no. If you asked Mr Green if I were the Knight, he would say yes.



The Spy is telling the truth.



## **Quoteacrostic of the Month**

By Ed Meyer

**Instructions:** Fill in the words at the bottom from the clues. Then write those letters in the grid at the top to reveal an appropriate quote. Black squares indicate the end of a word, and punctuation has been removed. When you're done, the first letters of the answers to the clues, from top to bottom, will be the author of the quote.

#### QUOTE

2F		3K	41	5L		6M	7F	8B	9A	10C		111	12G	13N
14E	151	16F	17B		18A	19L	20J	21C		22H	231	24E		
26K	27D	28L		29E	30A	31H	32J							
341	35D	36B	37A	381	39G	40M		41D	42A	43G	44F			
46E	47J		48D	49M	50G	51H		521	53C					
55B	56L	57E	58B		59E	60M	61K		62D	63F	64K	65G	66M	
	14E 26K 34I 46E	14E 15I  26K 27D  34I 35D  46E 47J	14E 15I 16F  26K 27D 28L  34I 35D 36B  46E 47J	14E 15I 16F 17B  26K 27D 28L  34I 35D 36B 37A  46E 47J 48D	14E 15I 16F 17B  26K 27D 28L 29E  34I 35D 36B 37A 38I  46E 47J 48D 49M	14E 15I 16F 17B 18A  26K 27D 28L 29E 30A  34I 35D 36B 37A 38I 39G  46E 47J 48D 49M 50G	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D       42A         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I       53C	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C       22H         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D       42A       43G         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I       53C	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C       22H       23I         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D       42A       43G       44F         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I       53C	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C       22H       23I       24E         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D       42A       43G       44F         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I       53C	14E       15I       16F       17B       18A       19L       20J       21C       22H       23I       24E         26K       27D       28L       29E       30A       31H       32J         34I       35D       36B       37A       38I       39G       40M       41D       42A       43G       44F         46E       47J       48D       49M       50G       51H       52I       53C

#### **CLUES**

- A. Rich and minerally
- B. Word after gas, night, and high
- C. Chooses
- D. Santa's pole
- E. Forms words without speaking
- F. Remove shackles
- G. Start the volleyball match
- H. Anthem lyricist
- I. Ask for assistance
- J. Dubai location
- K. Delayed
- L. The black one of fifteen
- M. Large-bladed scissors

- $\frac{1}{9}$   $\frac{1}{30}$   $\frac{1}{37}$   $\frac{1}{18}$   $\frac{1}{42}$   $\frac{1}{45}$
- 8 55 36 17 58
- 53 33 21 10
- $\frac{1}{27}$   $\frac{1}{35}$   $\frac{1}{62}$   $\frac{1}{41}$   $\frac{1}{48}$
- $\frac{\phantom{0}}{29}$   $\frac{\phantom{0}}{46}$   $\frac{\phantom{0}}{24}$   $\frac{\phantom{0}}{59}$   $\frac{\phantom{0}}{57}$   $\frac{\phantom{0}}{14}$
- $\frac{1}{7}$   $\frac{1}{44}$   $\frac{1}{16}$   $\frac{1}{63}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{54}{54}$
- 1 44 10 00 2 0
- 39
   43
   12
   50
   65
- 31 51 22
- $\frac{1}{34}$   $\frac{1}{38}$   $\frac{1}{11}$   $\frac{25}{25}$   $\frac{4}{4}$   $\frac{23}{23}$   $\frac{15}{15}$   $\frac{5}{5}$
- 47 20 32
- 64 26 3 61
- 5 1 56 19 28
- 40 60 13 49 6